# The Edge

Pushing the Boundaries of Nutrition

Division of Nutritional Sciences • University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign





# this issue

Note From the Director P.2

Research Spotlight P.3

Focus on Students P.4-5

Focus on Faculty P.6

Focus on Alumni P.

Giving Back P.8

# Division of Nutritional Sciences Receives USDA Higher Education Challenge Grant

URBANA, III. - The Division of Nutritional Sciences graduate training program at the University of Illinois has received a \$150,000 Higher Education Challenge Grant from the USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture to jumpstart development of courses as part of a proposed new certificate program focused on food/ feed regulations and nutrition policy. The new program will prepare graduate students for leadership positions in industry and government.

A team of 10 faculty and staff prepared the innovative and highly interdisciplinary grant, from five different units in the U of I College of Agricultural, Consumer and Environmental Sciences: the Division of Nutritional Sciences (DNS), the Departments of Food Science and Human Nutrition, Animal Sciences, Agricultural and Consumer Economics, and the Agricultural Leadership, Education and Communications program. The grant team also includes partners from industry and government. This combined academic, industry, and government expertise will provide students with team-based and multi-faced learning opportunities to ensure their success.

The grant will provide support for the development of new, in-depth courses on nutrition policy, food regulations, and scientific communication skills. It is intended to provide future professionals with the tools needed to effectively support industry's increasing regulatory needs while also preparing graduate students with increased leadership and communications skills to help solve challenges in the fields of food, nutrition, animal feed and agriculture in the years to come.

Elvira de Mejia, DNS director and professor of food science and human nutrition is the lead investigator on the grant; co-investigators are Jessica Hartke, associate director of DNS, and Melissa Prescott, assistant professor of food science and human nutrition and DNS.

"We want to develop these courses and eventually the new certificate program because it is an important gap in the professional education of nutritional, food, and animal scientists, who will be working in these highly regulated industries. There is an unmet need that includes not only understanding regulations but also developing non-cognitive leadership, science translation, and communication skills," de Mejia says.

The three-year grant will help fund the development of three new graduate-level courses in the area of science translation, food regulations, and nutrition policy, as well as an applied nutrition field course that will be held in Washington, DC. The grant will also facilitate the opportunity for participating students to build an individualized mentoring program with leaders in industry and for students to develop advanced professional skills.

Students who complete these new courses will be uniquely positioned to take leadership roles in industry and government to address challenges in human and animal health and nutrition, de Mejia says.

Written by: College of ACES staff

ILLINOIS

Nutritional Sciences

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURAL, CONSUMER

& ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

# The Edge

is published by the University of Illinois Divisior of Nutritional Sciences

240 Edward R. Madigan Laboratory 1201 W. Gregory Drive Urbana, IL 61801 (217) 333-4177

## **DNS Employees**



**Dr. Elvira de Mejia** Director



**Dr. Jessica Hartke** Associate Director



**Dr. Anna Keck**Visiting Project
Coordinator



**Ashley Negangard**Office Support
Associate

Check us out on social media!



nutritionalsciencesulud



Division of Nutritional



@DNSatUofl

# **Note from the Director**

Dear DNS Family-

It is with great pleasure that I share with you the accomplishments of the Division of Nutritional Sciences.

Spring and summer 2020 have been unforgettable. This has been a very challenging time, however at the University of Illinois, science continues to proliferate, new discoveries are happening, more programs and centers are inaugurated and in DNS we continue on with our research and educational programs to prepare transformative leaders in nutrition. Based on the DNS vision, we value diversity, inclusivity and equity; we treat each other with dignity and respect, and promote citizenship, excellence, quality, and service, and foster innovation and creativity.

New opportunities for students and faculty are in the horizon based on the National Institutes of Health Strategic Plan for Nutrition with focus areas on personalized nutrition, the study of human behavior with genomic research in humans, plants, and microorganisms, as well as analytical sciences, computing, and biostatistics.

Over the past year, it has been so refreshing and priceless to witness the involvement and continued support of DNS alumni who have donated their time, talent and knowledge to the newest generation of students via their participation in DNS professional development courses and workshops, training grant applications, endowed awards, and endowed fellowships or scholarships. The support from DNS alumni, friends, corporations, and endowments is vital to sustain and enhance our program excellence. Your support of DNS makes such a difference in our ability to continue the cutting-edge training and professional development of future generations of Nutritional Sciences students.

I thank Drs. Jessica Hartke and Anna Keck, and Ms. Ashley Negangard for preparing the newsletter and for all their contributions and constant support to the program. We are blessed with their presence and commitment to DNS.

I appreciate and value your comments and suggestions; please do not hesitate to contact me at edemejia@illinois.edu; 217-244-3196.

Respectfully, Elvira de Mejia

DNS staff, faculty and students contributed to support our local Frontline workers in the Urbana-Champaign area during the COVID-19 outbreak.









Thank you to all who contributed!

University of Illinois COVID-19 information page: https://covid19.illinois.edu/

## **About Dr. Flaws**



Jodi A. Flaws is a Professor in Comparative Biosciences at the University of Illinois-Urbana/Champaign. She received a B.S. in Biology from St. Xavier University, a M.S. in Biology from Loyola University of Chicago, and a Ph.D. in Physiology from the University of Arizona. Following completion of the Ph.D. degree, Dr. Flaws performed postdoctoral research at Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland. Following postdoctoral training, Dr. Flaws accepted an Assistant Professor position at the University of Maryland, where she subsequently was promoted to Associate Professor. In 2006, Dr. Flaws accepted a position as Professor of Comparative Biosciences at the University of Illinois-Urbana/Champaign. Dr. Flaws' research program is mainly focused on determining the mechanisms by which environmental chemicals affect the development and function of the reproductive system. Her research is funded by grants from the National Institutes of Health. She has published over 200 peer-reviewed papers that have involved extensive participation and authorship by graduate students, postdoctoral fellows, veterinary medical students.

and undergraduate students.



# **Research Spotlight**

DNS faculty member Dr. Jodi Flaws, DNS graduate student Karen Chiu, and others recently explored the relationship between exposure to environmental contaminants, the gut microbiome and more.

CHAMPAIGN, III. — The microbes that inhabit our bodies are influenced by what we eat, drink, breathe and absorb through our skin, and most of us are chronically exposed to natural and human-made environmental contaminants. In a new paper, scientists from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign review the research linking dozens of environmental chemicals to changes in the gut microbiome and associated health challenges.

The review is published in the journal Toxicological Sciences.

The paper includes sections on compounds used in manufacturing consumer goods, including the bisphenols found in plastic food packaging, and phthalates, which are used in everything from vinyl flooring to plastic films. It also describes the science associated with exposure to persistent organic pollutants (POPs) and heavy metals. POPs include chemicals like PCBs; perfluorochemicals, which are used in nonstick cookware and food packaging; flame retardants known as polybrominated diphenyl ethers; and pesticides and herbicides.

"More than 300 environmental contaminants or the metabolic byproducts of those contaminants have been measured in human urine, blood or other biological samples," said Jodi Flaws, a U. of I. professor of comparative biosciences who led the analysis with Ph.D. student Karen Chiu. "Chemicals such as bisphenols, phthalates and some pesticides, persistent organic pollutants and heavy metals can alter hormone metabolism and are associated with adverse health outcomes."

The negative health effects linked to these chemicals include reproductive and developmental defects, Type 2 diabetes, cardiovascular dysfunction, liver disease, obesity, thyroid disorders and poor immune function, the researchers report.

Dozens of studies have explored how chemical exposures affect health, and scientists are now turning their attention to how these chemicals influence gut microbes.

Studies have found that exposure to bisphenols, which are detectable in the urine of more than 90% of adults in the United States, increases levels of Methanobrevibacter bacteria in the male gut. These microbes have been shown – in humans and in mice – to boost their host's ability to extract more energy from food.

High phthalate exposure in human newborns is associated with changes in the gut microbiome and altered immune responses to vaccination. In mice, exposure to phthalates during puberty appears to inhibit the microbial synthesis of butyrate, a metabolite that is essential for intestinal health, immune regulation and neurological function.

Studies have found that exposure to PCBs is associated with microbial shifts in the gut and increased gut permeability, intestinal inflammation and cognitive problems. Once used as coolants, PCBs were banned in the U.S. in 1978 but persist in the environment.

Perfluorochemicals are used in nonstick cookware, food packaging and stain-resistant carpets. One study linked PFCs to changes in the gut microbiome and impaired lipid metabolism in female – but not male – fish and their offspring.

Studies have found that exposure to glyphosate herbicides alters the bacterial makeup of the gut microbiome in cattle, rodents and honeybees. The pesticide chlorpyrifos affects microbial populations in male rodents and fish exposed during development and adulthood, and causes inflammation and oxidative stress in the gut.

"All of these data together suggest that exposure to many of these environmental chemicals during various stages of life can alter the gut microbiome in ways that influence health," Chiu said.

Written by: Diana Yates

# May 2020 Graduates!

Caitlyn Edwards, PhD Advisor: Naiman Khan

Bridget Hannon, PhD
Advisors: Naiman Khan and
Margarita Teran-Garcia

Ching-Yen Lin, PhD Advisor: Kelly Swanson

Ruyu Liu, MS Advisor: Naiman Khan

Susan Mantell, MS Advisor: Nick Burd

Joe Rowles, PhD Advisor: John Erdman

# August 2020 Graduates!

Catherine Applegate, PhD
Advisor: John Erdman

# **Student Recognition**

## 2020-2021 Fellowship Recipients

**DNS** Excellence Fellowship:

Andrea Dest

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship:

Ana Mitchell

USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture Fellowship:

Katie Ranard Sharon Thompson

**CONACyT Fellowship:** 

Jessica Nicanor

Ann E. Radcliff Tudor Research Scholarship:

Ashleigh Oliveira

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Health Scholar Fellowship:

Christian Maino Vieytes

NIH T32 Tissue Microenvrionment
Predoctoral Fellowship:
Ashlie Santaliz-Casiano

**Jonathan Baldwin Turner Fellowship:** 

Colleen McKenna Leila Shinn

The Kraft Heinz Company Human Nutrition Fellowship:

Elizabeth Gutierrez

**USDA National Needs Fellowship:** 

Alex Baldeon
Hanchu Dai
Noah Hutchinson
Justin Kim
Arden McMath
Breanna Metras
Clara Salame
Angi Zhao

# 2020 Margin of Excellence Research Fund Recipients

DNS received 23 Margin of Excellence research proposals. All proposals were reviewed and rated by a faculty committee. Below are the top seven proposals that were ranked Very Good or Excellent. A total of \$42,500 was funded amongst 20 proposals.

Catherine Applegate (PhD, advised by Dr. Erdman)

Validation of ultrasound microvessel imaging for use in an autochthonous model of cancer

Erin Davis (PhD, advised by Dr. Donovan)
Short-Chain Fatty Acid Profiles in Lactating Women Undergoing a Probiotic Yogurt Intervention

Monica Kashi (PhD, advised by Dr. Khan)
Relationships between Different Carotenoid Assessment Techniques in Adulthood

Arden McMath (PhD, advised by Drs. Donovan and Khan) Gut microbiome mediation of appetite dysregulation in an obese state

Leila Shinn (PhD, advised by Dr. Holscher)

Establishing a panel of gastrointestinal microbial biomarkers of whole food intake in healthy adults

Sharon Thompson (PhD, advised by Dr. Holscher)

Differences in the fecal metabolome, microbial taxa communities, and hepatic lipid concentrations with avocado intake among adults with overweight or obesity

Angi Zhao (PhD, advised by Dr. Miller)

The Impact of Glucosinolates and Isothiocyanates on Extraoral Bitter Taste Receptors

# 2020-2021 NSGSA Officers

## **Student Recognition**



# 2020 Endowed Student Award Winners

David H. Baker Nutrition Scholar Award Fund Vanessa Lagos Munoz

James L. Robinson Nutrition Impact Award Fund Erin Davis

## **Toshiro Nishida Research Award Fund**

Alex Baldeon Ana Mitchell

### William C. Rose Endowment Award

Asma'a Albakri Catherine Applegate Annabelle Shaffer Leila Shinn

#### Frank W. Kari Endowed Memorial Award Fund

Joey Arballo Ivan Pinos Cabezas Karen Chiu Miriam Aguilar Lopez



## Leila Shinn Chair

### Colleen McKenna Chair-Elect

Mindy Lee Treasurer

## Megumi Hashida Treasurer-Elect

Hanchu Dai Secretary

# Ana Mitchell Student Representative to the Faculty

# Emanuela Kayser Networking Chair and Professional Development

## Sergio Miranda Junior Social Engagement and Activities Chair

Alex Baldeon Outreach Chair

Monica Kashi Media Chair

## 2020-2021 DNS Executive Committee

#### **Aditi Das**

Associate Professor Dept. of Comparative Biosciences College of Veterinary Medicine

### **Ryan Dilger**

Associate Professor Dept. of Animal Sciences College of ACES

#### **Sharon Donovan**

Professor and Melissa M. Noel Endowed Chair in Nutrition and Health Dept. of Food Science and Human Nutrition College of ACES

#### John Erdman

Professor Emeritus
Dept. of Food Science and
Human Nutrition
College of ACES

#### **Hannah Holscher**

Assistant Professor Dept. of Food Science and Human Nutrition College of ACES

#### **Naiman Khan**

Assistant Professor Dept. of Kinesiology and Community Health College of Applied Health Sciences

### Yuan-Xiang Pan

Associate Professor Dept. of Food Science and Human Nutrition College of ACES

### **Kelly Swanson**

Professor of Animal and Nutritional Sciences Dept. of Animal Sciences College of ACES

#### Margarita Teran-Garcia

Research Assistant Professor Dept. of Biomedical and Translational Sciences

#### **Ana Mitchell**

Nutritional Sciences Graduate Student

## **Faculty Updates**

**Jaume Amengual** was named the 2020 recipient of the Mary Swartz Rose Young Investigator Award from the Amnerican Society for Nutrition (ASN) and its Foundation.

**Sharon Donovan** was appointed as Director of the newly established Personalized Nutrition Initiative (PNI). The PNI, a partnership between IGB and ACES, is an important area for strategic investment in the campus Strategic Plan as well as a keystone of the new NIH's 10-year Strategic Plan for Nutrition. She was also appointed as a CAS Professor with the Center for Advanced Study at Illinois. Being selected for CAS Professorship is one of the highest forms of recognition at the University of Illinois. The selection is based upon nominations for outstanding scholarly activities.

**Kelly Swanson** was selected for the College of ACES Senior Faculty Award for Excellence in Research. He joined the Board of Directors for the International Scientific Association for Probiotics and Prebiotics (ISAPP) and became the Associate Editor for Animal Feed Science and Technology.

# ILSI- DNS Webinar Series on the Gut-Brain Axis and the Microbiome

August 28, 2020

Introduction: Rodney Johnson, PhD Speakers: Jeffrey Woods, PhD Noah Hutchinson, DNS Student

Title: Exercise, Diet, and the Gut-Brain-Axis

September 3, 2020

Speaker: Kelly Swanson, PhD

Title: Sex-Related Differences in Host Metabolism and Health: Role of the Gastrointestinal Microbiome

Speaker: Celeste Alexander, DNS Student

Title: Metabolic and Gastrointestinal Health Perturbations Following Cholecystectomy in a Model of Meno-

pause

September 11, 2020

Speakers: Yanina Pepino, PhD Clara Salame, DNS Student

Title: Low Calorie Sweeteners: Treat or Trick?

September 18, 2020 Speakers: Aditi Das, PhD Andrew Steelman, PhD Justin Kim, DNS Student

Title: Neuromodulatory Role of Omega-3 Fatty Acid

Endocannabinoids found in the Gut

September 25, 2020

Speakers: Sharon Donovan, PhD, RD

Naiman Khan, PhD, RD Arden McMath, DNS Student

Title: STRONG Kids 2: The role of Childhood Nutrition

and Obesity in the Microbiome-Brain Axis

For more information: https://go.illinois.edu/ilsidnswebinarseries



Drs. George Fahey and Kelly Swanson were invited to give a talk at Mahidol University near Bangkok. Their seminars were on The Science of Pet Food Nutrition.

## **ACES Funk Award Recipients**

## Karen Chapman-Novakofski

Spitze Land-Grant Professorial Career Excellence Award

#### Paul Davidson

Faculty Award for Excellence in Teaching

#### Hannah Holscher

Faculty Award for Excellence in Research

#### **Juan Loor**

Faculty Award for Global Impact

## **Kelly Swanson**

Faculty Award for Excellence in Research

# **Alumni Updates**

**Sean Adams** (PhD 1994) accepted a new position as Scientific Director for the UC Davis Center for Alimentary and Metabolic Science and Vice Chair for Basic Research in the Department of Surgery at the UC Davis College of Medicine.

**Leia Flure (Kedem)** (MS 2010) welcomed her second daughter, Ivy Jo Flure in February 2020.

Alyce Fly (PhD 1991) retired from Indiana University as Professor Emerita and accepted a new job as Department Chair in the department of Nutrition and Health Sciences at Ball State University. Jessica Hartke (PhD 2006) received the 2020 College of ACES and Paul A. Funk Recognition Award for Professional Staff Award for Excellence in Administration.

**Sookyoung Jeon** (PhD 2018) welcomed a baby girl, Haeun Kim on February 28, 2020

**Melissa Kaczmarczyk** (PhD 2012) accepted a new position as Principle Scientist at Tate and Lyle.

**Barbara A. Kochanowski** (MS 1984,PhD 1984) received the Outstanding Alumni Award in February 2020 from the Penn State Nutrition and Dietetics Alumni Society.

# DNS Alumni Guest Lecture in NUTR 590 - "Professional Development: Industry Immersion for Career Opportunities"



Kirstie Canene-Adams PhD 2007 Senior Scientist Tate and Lyle



Jessica Campbell
PhD 2006
Senior Nutrition Manager
General Mills



Laura Czerkies MS 2001 Manager Nestle Nutrition



Matthew Kuchan
PhD 1991
Research Fellow, Director
Pre-Clinical Research
Abbott Nutrition



Matt Panasevich PhD 2015 Scientist Blue Buffalo Co.

### Sean H. Adams

Scientific Director
UC Davis Center for
Alimentary and Metabolic
Science
Vice Chair Basic Research

Vice Chair Basic Research
Department of Surgery
UC Davis College of Medicine

## **Cindy Davis**

Director of Grants and Extramural Activities Office of Dietary Suuplements National Institutes of Health

### Ratna Mukherjea

Director Global Nutrition DuPont Nutrition & Health

### Christine Pelkman

Principal Pelkman NSci Consulting

## **Christina Sherry**

Director Global Nutrition Sciences, PepsiCo

## Amanda Young

Vice President Research & Development Shared Development, Cost Engineering, Nutrition, & Business Processes The Kraft Heinz Company

#### Mike Zora

Vice-President Archer Daniels Midland Company



# **Support DNS**

We are very thankful to the faculty, students, alumni and friends who have supported DNS through contributions to the Endowment Fund, the Annual Fund, and the Margin of Excellence Fund. Contributions of all amounts are greatly appreciated. DNS would like to ask that you consider taking this opportunity to help secure our brilliant future by making a new contribution or an additional contribution to your alma mater.

# **Mary Frances Picciano Scholarship Fund**



The Division of Nutritional Sciences at the University of Illinois is proud to announce the recent creation and endowment of the Mary Frances Picciano Graduate Scholarship. This scholarship was created by a former student to show appreciation for the impact Mary Frances made on shaping her professional career path.

"As a mentor, Dr. Picciano had a valuable impact on my career as a nutritional scientist. She was always teaching her research group the importance of the scientific process in the laboratory and the keys to successful grant writing and publishing of our research findings. Most importantly, she was supportive of her students in all aspects of our lives and modeled an effective balance of work and family life."

- Anne Smith (PhD 1986)

# **Giving Options**

- Mary Frances Picciano Scholarship Fund for Current Use Fund (#11336465): In recognition of Mary Frances Picciano, this fund provides scholarship support for DNS students on a competitive basis.
- Nutritional Sciences Margin of Excellence Fund (#339154): Provides conference travel grants and research seed-grant funding to DNS students on a competitive basis
- DNS Excellence Endowment Fund (#773001): Provides permanent funding for the recruitment and retention of the best graduate students and enhanced research and professional development experiences for all DNS students
- DNS Annual Fund (#332984): Provides unrestricted support for DNS
- Frontiers in Nutritional Sciences Fund (#339153): Supports the weekly DNS seminar series for University of Illinois faculty and students

# **DIVISION OF NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES**



Catherine Applegate, PhD



Caitlyn Edwards, PhD



Bridget Hannon, PhD



Ching-Yen Lin, PhD



Ruyu Liu, MS



Susan Mantell, MS



Joe Rowles, PhD



Congratulations Class of 2020!
We are so proud of you and wish you the best!

